

**SOCIAL DEFENCE,
SOCIAL CHANGE**

by

Brian Martin

FREEDOM PRESS
London
1993

**First published
1993
by Freedom Press
84B Whitechapel High St
London E1 7QX**

© Brian Martin & Freedom Press

ISBN 0 900384 69 7

There are minor formatting differences between this electronic version and the printed edition (which is still available for purchase from Freedom Press). Hence a few entries in the index may be off by one page.

**Typeset by Brian Martin
Printed in Gt Britain by Aldgate Press, London E1 7QX**

Contents

- 1 Introduction *1*
- 2 Some basics *4*
- 3 Elite reform or grassroots initiative? *27*
- 4 Steven Huxley and “nonviolent” struggle *38*
- 5 Lessons from the Fiji coups *50*
- 6 Nonviolence against hypocrisy in the Gulf *66*
- 7 Revolutionary social defence *69*
- 8 A tool for feminists? *80*
- 9 What about the police? *89*
- 10 Social defence and the environment *96*
- 11 Science and technology for nonviolent struggle *106*
- 12 Telecommunications for nonviolent struggle *111*
- 13 Towards a resilient political system *120*
- 14 Towards a resilient economic system *132*
- 15 Postscript: Power tends to corrupt, even social defence *141*
 - Further reading *145*
 - Index *148*

Acknowledgements

This book would have never been possible without the support, encouragement and insight of many activists and scholars over the years, especially members of Schweik Action Wollongong and Canberra Peacemakers and many correspondents from around the world. I thank Robert Burrowes, Felice and Jack Cohen-Joppa, Steve Huxley, Denis Pym, Christine Schweitzer, Miriam Solomon, Ralph Summy, Wendy Varney and John Zube for helpful comments on earlier drafts of the text. John Zube's comments were so extensive that it was impossible to do justice to them. Those who would like to learn about his vision of "panarchy" can reach him at 7 Oxley Street, Berrima NSW 2577, Australia.

Parts of this book have been adapted from previous writings: "Social defence: arguments and actions," in Brian Martin et al., *Nonviolent Struggle and Social Defence*, edited by Shelley Anderson and Janet Larmore (London: War Resisters' International, 1991), pp. 81-141 (chapter 2); "Social defence: elite reform or grassroots initiative?" *Social Alternatives*, vol. 6, no. 2, April 1987, pp. 19-23 (chapter 3); "Learning about 'nonviolent' struggle: lessons from Steven Huxley," *Nonviolence Today*, #22, August-September 1991, pp. 11-14 (chapter 4); "Lessons in nonviolence from the Fiji coups," *Gandhi Marg*, vol. 10, no. 6, September 1988, pp. 326-339 (chapter 5); "Resist repressive regimes," leaflet by Schweik Action Wollongong, 1987 (table on social offence in chapter 5); "Gulf War shows it's time to set our own agenda," *Peace News*, July 1991, p. 2 (chapter 6); "Revolutionary social defence," *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, vol. 22, no. 1, March 1991, pp. 97-105 (chapter 7); "Science for non-violent struggle," *Science and Public Policy*, vol. 19, no. 1, February 1992, pp. 55-58 (chapter 11); Schweik Action Wollongong, "Telecommunications for nonviolent struggle," *Civilian-Based Defense: News & Opinion*, vol. 7, no. 6, August 1992, pp. 7-10 (chapter 12). In each case I've revised the material. Referencing has been kept to a minimum.

I would be pleased to correspond with anyone concerning matters covered in this book. Contact me at: Department of Science and Technology Studies, University of Wollongong, Wollongong NSW 2522, Australia; e-mail: B.Martin@uow.edu.au.